

# ADVERBIAL CLAUSES

*in English*

## CONTRAST

although · even though  
though · while ·  
whereas

## TIME

after · before · since  
when · until · as soon  
as...

## CONDITION

if · unless · provided  
even if · as long as...

## REASON

because · since · as  
now that · seeing  
that...

## PURPOSE

so that · in order that  
in case · for fear that

## RESULT

so...that · such...that  
so many/much...that

# Adverbial Clauses

**Zarflik Bağlacı** (adverbial conjunction), bağımsız bir cümleyi **yan cümleye (subordinate clause)** dönüştürerek ana cümleyle birleştirir. Yan cümle zaman, neden, amaç, koşul, karşıtlık veya sonuç bilgisi taşır.

**Yapı:** ① Bağlaç + Yan Cümle, Ana Cümle → **virgül kullanılır** ② Ana Cümle + Bağlaç + Yan Cümle → **virgül gerekmez**

*Although she was tired, she kept working. | She kept working although she was tired.*

## CONTRAST

*Karşıtlık*

although · even though ·  
though · while · whereas ·  
much as

## TIME

*Zaman*

after · before · when ·  
while · since · until · as  
soon as...

## CONDITION

*Koşul*

if · unless · even if ·  
provided · as long as ·  
assuming...

## REASON

*Neden*

because · since · as · now  
that · seeing that/as...

## PURPOSE

*Amaç*

so that · in order that · in  
case · for fear that

## RESULT

*Sonuç*

so...that · such...that · so  
many/few...that

# CONTRAST — Karşıtlık (1/2)

Kullanım: Yan cümledeki bilgiye rağmen ana cümlede farklı/zıt bir durum olduğunu ifade eder.

## ALTHOUGH

*...e rağmen / her ne kadar ... olsa da*

**Although** renewable energy is becoming more popular, fossil fuels are still widely used.

## EVEN THOUGH

*...e rağmen / her ne kadar ... olsa da (although'dan daha güçlü)*

**Even though** he knew the dangers of smoking, he continued the habit.

## THOUGH

*...e rağmen (although'un daha samimi / konuşma dili versiyonu; cümle sonunda da kullanılır)*

**Though** she was nervous, she delivered an excellent presentation. | She was nervous, **though**.

**Dikkat!** «Although» bağlacından sonra sadece isim veya isim öbeği getiremezsiniz. ✗ **although a doctor** → ✓ **although he is a doctor**

# CONTRAST — Karşıtlık (2/2)

Kullanım: İki durum arasındaki farklılığı / zıtlığı vurgular.

## WHILE

*...iken / oysa ki*

**While** some cultures emphasize individualism, others focus on community.

## MUCH AS

*her ne kadar ... olsa da (formal)*

**Much as** people value privacy, they often share personal information on social media.

## WHEREAS

*...iken / oysa ki (resmi, yazılı dil)*

**Whereas** the older generation values tradition, the younger generation tends to embrace change.

**while** — hem zaman (when) hem karşıtlık anlamı taşır.

**whereas** — yalnızca karşıtlık anlamı taşır; daha resmidir.

# TIME — Zaman Bağlaçları (1/2)

Kullanım: İki eylem arasındaki zamansal ilişkiyi (önce/sonra/eşzamanlı/süre) belirtir.

**AFTER**

*sonra*

After they had a long discussion, they came to a mutual agreement.

**BEFORE**

*önce*

Before we make a decision, we need to consider all of the options.

**AS**

*-iken / -erken*

As I was walking to the seashore, I saw a rainbow in the sky.

**WHEN**

*-diğında / -ince*

When the football match was over, the fans streamed out of the stadium.

**WHENEVER / EVERY TIME**

*her ne zaman  
... -se*

Whenever the sun shines, people flock to the parks and beaches.

**WHILE**

*-iken (eşzamanlı)*

While the vegetables were roasting in the oven, the aroma filled the kitchen.

**SINCE**

*-den beri*

The runners have been pushing themselves to their limits since the race began.

**UNTIL / TILL**

*-e kadar*

He'll have to live with his parents until he finds a job.

# TIME — Zaman Bağlaçları (2/2)

Kullanım: Bir eylemin diğerinden hemen önce/sonra başladığını veya devam ettiğini ifade eder.

## AS SOON AS / ONCE / THE MOMENT / IMMEDIATELY

*Yapar yapmaz / hemen ... –ince*

**As soon as** he saw a snake in the grass, he screamed. |  
**Once** the preparations are complete, we can begin the journey.

## BY THE TIME

*–e kadar , .....itibarıyla*

**By the time** she returns from her trip, she **will have visited** several countries. (gelecek → Future Perfect)

**By the time** she returned, she **had visited** several countries. (geçmiş → Past Perfect)

## AS LONG AS

*–diği müddetçe / sürece*

**As long as** I live, I will love you.

📌 **SO LONG AS:** 'As long as' ile aynı anlama gelir ancak günlük kullanımı çok yaygın değildir; daha çok yazılı ve resmi dilde tercih edilir.

📌 **Zaman bağlaçlarından sonra gelecek zaman anlamı olsa bile fiil Simple Present olur: **When she arrives** ( X will arrive), I'll tell her.**

# TIME — Devrik Yapılı Zaman Bağlaçları

Kullanım: Bir şey olur olmaz hemen ardından başka bir şey gerçekleşir — 'yapar yapmaz / –er –emez' anlamı.

## NO SOONER ... THAN — yapar yapmaz

**Normal sıra:** I had no sooner finished my dinner than **no sooner** I started to feel bad.

**Devrik yapı:** **No sooner** had I finished my dinner **than** I started to feel bad.

🔍 📖 **Devrik Yapı:** 'No sooner' cümle başına gelirse yardımcı fiil öznenin önüne geçer: No sooner HAD I... (Past Perfect)

## HARDLY / SCARCELY / BARELY ... WHEN — yapar yapmaz

**Normal sıra:** He had **hardly** submitted his homework **when** he realized he had made a mistake.

**Devrik yapı:** **Hardly** had he submitted his homework **when** he realized he had made a mistake.

# CONDITION — Koşul Bağlaçları (1/2)

Kullanım: Ana cümlenin gerçekleşmesi için gereken koşulu belirtir.

**IF** eğer ... -se

If the election is fair, the citizens will have confidence in the democratic process.

**UNLESS** -mezse / -mazsa (if not)

Unless the weather improves, the outdoor event will be cancelled.

**EVEN IF** ...sa bile (koşul gerçekleşmese de)

Even if the weather turns bad, the hikers are determined to reach their destination.

**AS LONG AS / SO LONG AS** -dığı müddetçe / şartıyla ki

As long as you practice regularly, you'll see improvement in your playing.

🔍 **IF vs UNLESS:** Unless = If not. *Unless you study = If you don't study*, you will fail.

🔍 **Unless** ile olumsuz fiil kullanılmaz: ❌ *Unless you don't come* ✅ *Unless you come*

🔍 **Zaman Kuralı:** Koşul yan cümlesinde gelecek anlamı için Simple Present kullanılır: *If it rains* tomorrow (❌ will rain), *we'll stay home*.

# CONDITION — Koşul Bağlaçları (2/2)

Kullanım: Belirli bir şartın yerine getirilmesi durumunda sonucun gerçekleşeceğini belirtir.

## PROVIDED (THAT) / PROVIDING (THAT): ŞARTIYLA

Provided that the data is accurate, the research findings will be valid.

## ONLY IF ( SADECE, ŞARTIYLA)

You will be considered for the job only if you meet the qualifications.

## IN THE EVENT THAT (-MASI /-MESİ DURUMUNDA)

In the event that the road is closed, take a different route.

## ON CONDITION THAT (ŞARTIYLA)

On condition that you respect others, you will maintain positive relationships.

## IN CASE THAT (OLDUĞU TAKTİRDE)

In case that the ATM is out of cash, I'll go to a different one.

## ASSUMING / SUPPOSING (THAT) (FARZEDELİM Kİ, DİYELİM Kİ)

Assuming that you have the time, would you like to join us?

# REASON — Neden / Gerekçe Bağlaçları (1/2)

Kullanım: Bir eylemin ya da durumun nedenini açıklar.

## BECAUSE

*çünkü (en güçlü neden bağlacı)*

She missed the bus because she woke up late.

## AS

*–den dolayı / çünkü (yazılı dil)*

She decided to quit her job as she wasn't happy with her boss.

## SINCE

*–den dolayı / madem ki*

He missed his flight since he got stuck in traffic.

## NOW THAT

*madem ki / –diğine göre*

Now that the rain has stopped, we can go outside and enjoy the fresh air.

## SEEING THAT

*madem ki / –diğine göre*

Seeing that the traffic is heavy, we should leave earlier than planned.

## SEEING AS

*madem ki / –diğine göre*

Seeing as you're already going to the store, can you pick up some milk?

# PURPOSE — Amaç Bağlaçları

Kullanım: Ana eylemin gerçekleşme amacını ya da önlem alınan durumu belirtir.

## SO THAT / IN ORDER THAT

*olması için / –sin diye*

I arrived early **so that** I could secure a good seat.  
I made reservations **in order that** I could guarantee a table.

## IN CASE

*ihtimaline karşı / olması hâlinde*

It's always good to have a plan B **in case** your original plan fails.  
I brought an umbrella **in case** it rained during the picnic.

## FOR FEAR THAT

*korkusuyla / endişesiyle*

I'll double-check the address **for fear that** we might get lost.  
She avoids seafood **for fear that** she might have an allergic reaction.

## FOR THE PURPOSE THAT

*amacıyla / maksadıyla (oldukça formal)*

He is taking the class **for the purpose that** he can become certified in the field.

# RESULT — Derece & Sonuç Bağlaçları

Kullanım: Bir özelliğin derecesini belirterek ortaya çıkan sonucu ifade eder.

## SO + sıfat/zarf + THAT

*O kadar ... ki / O denli ... ki*

- She was so tired that she fell asleep as soon as her head hit the pillow.
- The baby was crying so loudly that we could hear him from the next room.

## SUCH + (a/an) + sıfat + isim + THAT

*O kadar ... bir ... ki*

- It was such a delicious pizza that we ordered another one.
- They were such kind hosts that we felt right at home.

## SO MANY / SO FEW + sayılabilir isim + THAT

*O kadar çok/az ... ki*

- There were so many cars on the highway that we were stuck in traffic for hours.
- There were so few options on the menu that we decided to go elsewhere.

## SO MUCH / SO LITTLE + sayılamayan isim + THAT

*O kadar çok/az ... ki*

- There was so much rain that the streets were flooded.
- We have so little money that we cannot afford a house.

# Adverbial Conjunctions — Özet Tablo

Kategori	Türkçe	Temel Bağlaçlar	Örnek
<b>CONTRAST</b>	Karşıtlık	<i>although · even though · though · while · whereas · much as</i>	<i>Although she was tired, she kept working.</i>
<b>TIME</b>	Zaman	<i>after · before · when · while · since · until · as soon as · by the time</i>	<i>As soon as he arrived, the meeting began.</i>
<b>CONDITION</b>	Koşul	<i>if · unless · even if · as long as · provided · assuming</i>	<i>Unless you study, you won't pass.</i>
<b>REASON</b>	Neden	<i>because · since · as · now that · seeing that/as</i>	<i>She stayed home because she was ill.</i>
<b>PURPOSE</b>	Amaç	<i>so that · in order that · in case · for fear that</i>	<i>She studied hard so that she could pass.</i>
<b>RESULT</b>	Sonuç/Derece	<i>so...that · such...that · so many/few...that · so much/little...that</i>	<i>He was so tired that he fell asleep instantly.</i>