

Future Tenses in English

Kurallar, Kullanım Alanları ve Örneklerle Kapsamlı Rehber

English Grammar

Future Tenses – Genel Bakış

Future Simple

S + will + V1

Be Going To

S + am/is/are going to + V1

Future Continuous

S + will be + V-ing

Future Perfect

S + will have + V3

Future Perfect Continuous

S + will have been + V-ing

1. Future Simple – "will"

Formula:

S + will + V1

Negative: S + won't + V1

Question: Will + S + V1?

1. Spontaneous Decisions

Anlık kararlar (konuşma anında alınan)

I'll call you from the airport.

I'll draw a map for you.

2. Predictions / Opinions

Tahminler ve düşünceler

I think Amy will be pleased.

The fire will be out of control.

3. Promises / Requests

Söz verme, rica etme

I won't be late.

Will you open the window, please?

Time Expressions: tomorrow, next week/month, tonight, soon, probably, in a few minutes

Future Simple — "be going to"

Formula: **S + am/is/are going to + V1**

1. Pre-planned Intentions

Önceden düşünülmüş, planlanmış niyetler

I'm going to clean my shoes; they're too dirty.

I'm going to buy a car next month.

I'm going to look for a new flat tomorrow.

2. Evidence-based Predictions

Kanıta dayalı tahminler (görünen bir belirti var)

Look at those dark clouds — it's going to rain.

She looks pale — she's going to faint.

The car is going too fast — it's going to crash!



Present Continuous da gelecek için kullanılabilir — kesinleşmiş düzenlemeler için: "I'm meeting Kate on Friday." (Arrangement)

Will vs Going To vs Present Continuous

WILL

Anlık karar / Tahmin / Söz verme / Rica

"The phone is ringing."
"I'll answer it!"

I think it will rain tomorrow

I won't be late

Will you turn on the heater, please?.

GOING TO

Önceden planlanmış niyet / Kanıt

"I've decided."
"I'm going to study medicine."

Look at the sky — it's going to rain.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Kesinleşmiş düzenleme (arrangement)

"I'm leaving next week."
(Bilet alınmış, plan kesin)

He's going to the dentist on Tuesday.

2. Future Continuous Tense

Formula: **S + will be + V-ing**

Time Expressions:

this time next week, at 10 o'clock tomorrow, between 7 and 8

NO

FUTURE
MOMENT

Gelecekte belirli bir anda devam etmekte olacak eylemler

At 10 o'clock tomorrow, she will be working in her office. — Yarın saat 10'da ofisinde çalışıyor olacak.

This time next week, I'll be lying on a beach in Italy. — Gelecek hafta bu saatte İtalya'da kumsalda yatıyor olacağım.

Don't phone between 7 and 8 — we'll be eating dinner. — 7-8 arası arama — akşam yemeği yiyor olacağız.

Will you be using your car this weekend? — Bu hafta sonu arabayı kullanıyor olacak mısınız?

I'll be waiting for you at the station when you arrive. — Sen geldiğinde istasyonda seni bekliyor olacağım.

3. Future Perfect Tense

Formula: **S + will have + V3**



Gelecekteki belirli bir zamandan **ÖNCE** tamamlanmış olacak eylemler.



Time Expressions: by Monday, by 5 o'clock, by then, by the time, by the end of next year

Examples

I'll have finished all my work by 5.30 tomorrow. — Yarın 5.30'a kadar tüm işlerimi bitirmiş olacağım.

The film will already have started by the time we get there. — Biz oraya vardığımızda film çoktan başlamış olacak.

By the end of next year, they will have built the new bridge. — Gelecek yılın sonuna kadar yeni köprüyü inşa etmiş olacaklar.

Next year, Ted and Amy will have been married for 25 years. — Gelecek yıl Ted ve Amy 25 yıldır evli olmuş olacaklar.

4. Future Perfect Continuous Tense

Formula: **S + will have been + V-ing**

ACTION
STARTS



FUTURE
POINT



Gelecekteki bir noktada, bir eylemin ne kadar süredir devam ediyordu vurgular.

Examples

Next year they will have been living here for 25 years. — Gelecek yıl burada 25 yıldır yaşıyor olacaklar.

By 5 o'clock, I will have been working for 8 hours straight. — Saat 5'e kadar 8 saattir aralıksız çalışıyor olacağım.

She will have been studying English for 5 years by next month. — Gelecek aya kadar 5 yıldır İngilizce çalışıyor olacak.

By the time the strike ends, it will have been going on for a month. — Grev bittiğinde, bir aydır sürmüş olacak.

Future Perfect vs Future Perfect Continuous

Future Perfect Simple

Focus: Completion / Result

I will have finished the book by Friday.

(Cuma'ya kadar kitabı bitirmiş olacağım.)

Soru: "Bitmiş olacak mı?"

By then, they will have built the bridge.

Future Perfect Continuous

Focus: Duration / Ongoing Process

I will have been reading for a week by Friday.

(Cuma'ya kadar bir haftadır okuyor olacağım.)

Soru: "Ne kadar süredir yapıyor olacak?"

By then, he will have been composing for 40 years.



Kural: Sonuç/tamamlanma önemliyse → Future Perfect. Süreç/devam eden eylem önemliyse → Future Perfect Continuous. Stative verb'ler (know, be, have vb.) continuous formda kullanılmaz.

When to Use Which Future Tense?

Spontaneous decision at the moment of speaking?

Will

→ *I'll help you with that.*

A planned intention or evidence-based prediction?

Going to

→ *I'm going to study harder this year.*

A fixed arrangement with time and place?

Present Continuous

→ *I'm meeting Laura at 6 on Friday.*

An action in progress at a future moment?

Future Continuous

→ *At 8 p.m., I'll be watching the match.*

An action completed BEFORE a future deadline?

Future Perfect

→ *I'll have finished by 5 o'clock.*

How long an action will have been going on at a future point?

Future Perfect Continuous

→ *I'll have been working here for 10 years by June.*

Quick Reference — All Future Tenses

Tense	Form	Use	Example	Time Expr.
Will	will + V1	Spontaneous decision, prediction, promise	I'll call you later.	tomorrow, soon, probably
Going to	am/is/are going to + V1	Planned intention, evidence-based prediction	I'm going to study medicine.	tomorrow, next week
Future Cont.	will be + V-ing	In progress at a future moment	I'll be working at 8.	this time next week
Future Perfect	will have + V3	Completed before a future point	I'll have finished by 5.	by Monday, by then
Fut. Perf. Cont.	will have been + V-ing	Duration up to a future point	I'll have been working for 8 hrs.	for, since, by

Future Tenses in English — Study Guide

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The future belongs to those who prepare for it today.